

Financial Statements of

THE DAVID SUZUKI FOUNDATION

Year ended August 31, 2017



KPMG Enterprise™
Metro Tower I
4710 Kingsway, Suite 2400
Burnaby BC V5H 4M2
Canada
Telephone (604) 527-3600
Fax (604) 527-3636

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Members of The David Suzuki Foundation

Report on Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of The David Suzuki Foundation, which comprise the statements of financial position as at August 31, 2017, the statements of operations, changes in net assets and cash flows for the year ended August 31, 2017, and notes, comprising a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform an audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.



We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of The David Suzuki Foundation as at August 31, 2017 and its results of operations and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations.

Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

As required by the Societies Act (British Columbia), we report that, in our opinion, the accounting policies applied in preparing and presenting the financial statements in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations have been applied on a basis consistent with that of the preceding year.

KPMG LLP

Chartered Professional Accountants

December 12, 2017
Burnaby, Canada

THE DAVID SUZUKI FOUNDATION

Statement of Financial Position

August 31, 2017, with comparative information for 2016

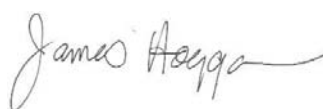
	2017	2016
Assets		
Current assets:		
Cash	\$ 821,022	\$ 1,989,842
Investments (note 3)	1,981,021	1,042,068
Accounts receivable (note 11)	220,128	291,014
Prepaid expenses	202,466	121,008
Note receivable (note 13)	-	30,000
	<u>3,224,637</u>	<u>3,473,932</u>
Note receivable (note 13)	-	30,000
Investments (note 3)	16,095,690	15,580,158
Tangible capital assets (note 4)	336,066	511,631
Intangible assets (note 5)	70,767	-
	<u>\$ 19,727,160</u>	<u>\$ 19,595,721</u>
Liabilities and Net Assets		
Current liabilities:		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities (note 14)	\$ 738,846	\$ 841,261
Deferred contributions (note 7)	1,956,296	2,223,722
Capital lease obligation (note 8)	45,226	43,861
	<u>2,740,368</u>	<u>3,108,844</u>
Capital lease obligation (note 8)	15,386	60,612
Net assets:		
Unrestricted	529,495	438,949
Internally restricted contingency reserve	500,000	500,000
Invested in tangible capital and intangible assets (note 6)	346,221	407,158
Endowment:		
Externally restricted	9,253,589	9,253,589
Internally restricted	4,231,505	3,957,241
Net fair value adjustments	2,110,596	1,869,328
	<u>15,595,690</u>	<u>15,080,158</u>
	<u>16,971,406</u>	<u>16,426,265</u>
Commitments (note 10)		
	<u>\$ 19,727,160</u>	<u>\$ 19,595,721</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Approved on behalf of the Board:



Director



Director

THE DAVID SUZUKI FOUNDATION

Statement of Operations

Year ended August 31, 2017, with comparative information for 2016

	2017	2016
Revenue:		
Recognition of restricted contributions (notes 7 and 16)	\$ 3,347,156	\$ 3,351,713
Unrestricted contributions (note 16)	5,660,275	5,867,183
Fundraising events (note 16)	271,337	687,750
Investment income	372,671	379,866
Other	54,769	49,446
	<u>9,706,208</u>	<u>10,335,958</u>
Expenses:		
Programs (note 12):		
Science and Policy	1,358,490	1,146,964
B.C. and Western Canada	1,063,578	1,096,907
Ontario and Northern Canada	845,203	875,000
Quebec and Atlantic Canada	1,075,928	1,139,117
Program management	331,318	65,124
Communication, Education and Public engagement	2,715,346	2,679,377
	<u>7,389,863</u>	<u>7,002,489</u>
Administration	598,546	580,559
Fundraising and Donor relations (note 9)	1,813,690	2,364,265
	<u>9,802,099</u>	<u>9,947,313</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenue over expenses before realized and unrealized gains on endowment fund investments	(95,891)	388,645
Realized and unrealized gains on endowment fund investments	641,032	597,350
Excess of revenue over expenses	<u>\$ 545,141</u>	<u>\$ 985,995</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

THE DAVID SUZUKI FOUNDATION

Statement of Changes in Net Assets

Year ended August 31, 2017, with comparative information for 2016

	Operating		Invested in tangible capital and intangible assets (Note 6)	Endowment			2017 Total
	Unrestricted	Internally restricted contingency reserve		Externally restricted	Internally restricted	Net fair value adjustments	
Year ended August 31, 2017							
Net assets, beginning of year	\$ 438,949	\$ 500,000	\$ 407,158	\$ 9,253,589	\$ 3,957,241	\$ 1,869,328	\$ 16,426,265
Investment in tangible capital and intangible assets	(161,713)	-	161,713	-	-	-	-
Excess (deficiency) of revenue over expenses	767,791	-	(222,650)	-	-	-	545,141
Endowment contributions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transfers	(515,532)	-	-	-	274,264	241,268	515,532
Net assets, end of year	\$ 529,495	\$ 500,000	\$ 346,221	\$ 9,253,589	\$ 4,231,505	\$ 2,110,596	\$ 16,971,406

	Operating		Invested in tangible capital and intangible assets (Note 6)	Endowment			2016 Total
	Unrestricted	Internally restricted contingency reserve		Externally restricted	Internally restricted	Net fair value adjustments	
Year ended August 31, 2016							
Net assets, beginning of year	\$ 315,433	\$ 5,000	\$ 570,290	\$ 9,043,589	\$ 3,539,167	\$ 1,756,791	\$ 15,230,270
Investment in tangible capital and intangible assets	(57,832)	-	57,832	-	-	-	-
Excess (deficiency) of revenue over expenses	1,206,959	-	(220,964)	-	-	-	985,995
Endowment contributions	-	-	-	210,000	-	-	210,000
Transfers	(1,025,611)	495,000	-	-	418,074	112,537	530,611
Net assets, end of year	\$ 438,949	\$ 500,000	\$ 407,158	\$ 9,253,589	\$ 3,957,241	\$ 1,869,328	\$ 16,426,265

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

THE DAVID SUZUKI FOUNDATION

Statement of Cash Flows

Year ended August 31, 2017, with comparative information for 2016

	2017	2016
Cash provided by (used in):		
Operating:		
Excess of revenue over expenses	\$ 545,141	\$ 985,995
Items not involving cash:		
Amortization of tangible capital assets and intangible assets	222,650	218,292
Write-off of computer hardware	-	2,672
Reinvested distributions	(318,453)	(314,032)
Realized and unrealized gains on endowment fund investments	(641,032)	(597,350)
Changes in non-cash operating working capital:		
Accounts receivable	70,886	8,366
Prepaid expenses	(81,458)	(9,281)
Note receivable	60,000	30,000
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	(102,415)	29,793
Deferred contributions	(267,426)	517,450
	(512,107)	871,905
Investments:		
Purchase of tangible capital assets	(47,085)	(28,990)
Acquisition of intangible assets	(70,767)	-
Acquisition of investments	(995,000)	-
Redemption of investments	500,000	400,000
	(612,852)	371,010
Financing:		
Receipt of endowment contributions	-	210,000
Principal payments under capital lease obligation (note 6)	(43,861)	(28,842)
	(43,861)	181,158
Increase (decrease) in cash	(1,168,820)	1,424,073
Cash, beginning of year	1,989,842	565,769
Cash, end of year	\$ 821,022	\$ 1,989,842
Supplemental cash flow information:		
Tangible capital asset financed by capital lease (note 4)	\$ -	\$ 133,316

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

THE DAVID SUZUKI FOUNDATION

Notes to Financial Statements

Year ended August 31, 2017

1. Operations:

The David Suzuki Foundation (the "Foundation") was incorporated on September 14, 1990 under the Society Act (British Columbia). On January 9, 2017, the Foundation transitioned to the new *Societies Act* (British Columbia). As a registered charity, the Foundation is exempt from tax under the Income Tax Act.

The Foundation works through science and education to protect the diversity of nature and our quality of life now, and for the future.

The Foundation relies on donations from individuals, charitable foundations, corporations and other supporters, subject to its ethical Gift Acceptance Policy. It does not accept direct funding from governments or contributions which could compromise the integrity of its programs.

2. Significant accounting policies:

These financial statements are prepared in accordance with Canadian Accounting Standards for Not-For-Profit Organizations and include the following significant accounting policies:

(a) Revenue recognition and net assets:

The Foundation follows the deferral method of accounting for contributions. Externally restricted contributions other than endowment contributions are recognized as revenue in the year in which the related expenses are recognized. Contributions restricted for the purchase of tangible capital assets are deferred and amortized into revenue based on the amortization rate for the related tangible capital assets.

Endowment contributions are presented as direct increases in net assets.

Unrestricted contributions are recognized as revenue when received or receivable, if the amount to be received can be reliably estimated and collection is reasonably assured.

The net assets of the Foundation are presented and accounted for as follows:

(i) Unrestricted:

Unrestricted net assets represent unrestricted contributions net of expenses.

(ii) Internally restricted contingency reserve:

The internally restricted contingency reserve is comprised of funds restricted for contingency or other specific purposes as designated by the Foundation's Board of Directors.

(iii) Invested in tangible capital and intangible assets:

Invested in tangible capital and intangible assets represents the net book value of tangible capital and intangible assets, less any debt, unamortized deferred contributions or other obligations relating to the assets.

THE DAVID SUZUKI FOUNDATION

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended August 31, 2017

2. Significant accounting policies (continued):

(a) Revenue recognition and net assets (continued):

(iv) Endowment:

Income from endowment funds as determined by policy is used to fund the activities of the Foundation.

Externally restricted endowments are restricted by donors to be maintained in perpetuity.

Internally restricted endowments are comprised of amounts that the Board, by resolution or policy, have internally restricted by transfer to the fund. The internally restricted endowment funds can, at the discretion of the Board, be used to fund the operations of the Foundation.

Net fair value adjustments relate to endowment investments and are, by Board policy, internally restricted.

(b) Donated services and assets:

A large number of individuals volunteer time and expertise to the Foundation. However, since no objective basis exists for recording and assigning fair values, no amount has been reflected in the financial statements relating to these volunteered services.

Contributions of assets, supplies and services, that would otherwise have been purchased, are recorded at fair value at the date of contribution, provided a fair value can be reasonably determined.

(c) Tangible capital assets:

Tangible capital assets are recorded at cost less accumulated amortization and are amortized over their estimated useful lives on a straight-line basis as follows:

Asset	Rate
Computer hardware	4 years
Computer software	5 years
Office furniture and equipment	10 years
Telecommunications equipment	6 years
Teleconferencing equipment	5 years

Leasehold improvements are amortized on a straight-line basis over the lesser of their useful lives or the term of the lease.

Amortization expense of tangible capital assets is included within administration expenses on the statement of operations.

Deferred capital contributions related to tangible capital assets represent the unamortized amount of donations and grants received for the purchase of tangible capital assets. The amortization of capital contributions is recorded as revenue in the statement of operations.

THE DAVID SUZUKI FOUNDATION

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended August 31, 2017

2. Significant accounting policies (continued):

(d) Intangible assets:

Intangible assets developed or acquired to be used in the provision of services by the Foundation are recorded at cost less accumulated amortization and are amortized over their estimated useful lives on a straight-line basis as follows:

Asset	Rate
Website development	3 years

The carrying amount, amortization and estimated useful lives of intangible assets are reviewed annually. When an intangible asset no longer has any long-term service potential, the excess of the net carrying amount over any residual value is recognized as an expense in the Statement of Operations.

(e) Financial instruments:

Financial instruments are recorded at fair value on initial recognition. Equity instruments that are quoted in an active market are subsequently measured at fair value. All other financial instruments are subsequently measured at cost or amortized cost, unless management has elected to carry the instruments at fair value. Management has not made any such elections in the year. Investments in equity funds and bond funds are carried at fair value. All other financial instruments are carried at cost or amortized cost.

Transaction costs incurred on the acquisition of financial instruments measured subsequently at fair value are expensed as incurred. All other financial instruments are adjusted by transaction costs incurred on acquisition and financing costs, which are amortized using the straight-line method.

Financial assets recorded at cost or amortized cost are assessed for impairment on an annual basis at the end of the fiscal year. If there is an indicator of impairment, the Foundation determines if there is a significant adverse change in the expected amount or timing of future cash flows from the financial asset. If there is a significant adverse change in the expected cash flows, the carrying value of the financial asset is reduced to the highest of the present value of the expected cash flows, the amount that could be realized from selling the financial asset or the amount the Foundation expects to realize by exercising its right to any collateral. If events and circumstances reverse in a future period, an impairment loss will be reversed to the extent of the improvement, not exceeding the initial carrying value.

The Foundation does not hold any financial derivatives as at August 31, 2017.

THE DAVID SUZUKI FOUNDATION

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended August 31, 2017

2. Significant accounting policies (continued):

(f) Allocated expenses:

Program costs include an allocation of administrative costs. The allocation of administrative costs is based on the number of employees in program departments.

(g) Use of estimates:

The preparation of financial statements requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts and disclosures reported in financial statements and accompanying notes. Significant areas of management estimate include the determination of useful lives of tangible capital and intangible assets for amortization and the related recognition of deferred capital contributions, valuation of accounts receivable and the note receivable, and provisions for contingencies. Actual results could differ from these estimates.

3. Investments:

The Foundation's policy is to hold investments screened for environmental and social responsibility, and exclude any investment in entities involved in the extraction, production and transportation of fossil fuels. The Foundation's investment manager screens investments on behalf of the Foundation.

The Foundation holds investments covering the endowment balance and the internally restricted contingency reserve. All investments in excess of this amount are classified as current since investments are convertible to cash at management's discretion.

Investments in pooled funds are held by an investment manager and measured at fair value. Investments consist of:

	2017	2016
Equity funds	\$ 8,419,516	\$ 8,445,300
Bond funds	6,685,960	6,145,993
Treasury bills, cash and equivalents	2,971,235	2,030,933
	18,076,711	16,622,226
Less current portion	(1,981,021)	(1,042,068)
Non-current portion	\$ 16,095,690	\$ 15,580,158

THE DAVID SUZUKI FOUNDATION

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended August 31, 2017

4. Tangible capital assets:

August 31, 2017	Cost	Accumulated amortization	Net book value
Computer hardware	\$ 154,004	\$ 88,721	\$ 65,283
Computer software	4,305	3,874	431
Office furniture and equipment	103,793	72,828	30,965
Leasehold improvement	1,091,673	946,466	145,207
Telecommunications equipment	110,560	109,700	860
Teleconferencing equipment	877,917	784,597	93,320
	\$ 2,342,252	\$ 2,006,186	\$ 336,066

August 31, 2016	Cost	Accumulated amortization	Net book value
Computer hardware	\$ 137,988	\$ 87,771	\$ 50,217
Computer software	17,858	16,566	1,292
Office furniture and equipment	107,226	67,572	39,654
Leasehold improvement	1,091,673	796,662	295,011
Telecommunications equipment	110,560	106,224	4,336
Teleconferencing equipment	877,917	756,796	121,121
	\$ 2,343,222	\$ 1,831,591	\$ 511,631

Included in tangible capital assets is equipment under capital lease with a net book value of \$93,320 (2016 - \$119,984).

5. Intangible assets:

August 31, 2017	Cost	Accumulated amortization	Net book value
Website development	\$ 70,767	\$ -	\$ 70,767

Amortization has not been charged on intangible assets as the website continues to be under development as at August 31, 2017.

THE DAVID SUZUKI FOUNDATION

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended August 31, 2017

6. Net assets invested in tangible capital and intangible assets:

(a) Net assets invested in capital and intangible assets is calculated as follows:

	2017	2016
Tangible capital and intangible assets	\$ 406,833	\$ 511,631
Amounts funded by capital leases	(60,612)	(104,473)
	<u>\$ 346,221</u>	<u>\$ 407,158</u>

(b) Change in net assets invested in tangible capital and intangible assets is calculated as follows:

	2017	2016
Deficiency of revenue over expenses:		
Amortization of tangible capital and intangible assets	\$ (222,650)	\$ (218,292)
Write-off of computer hardware	-	(2,672)
	<u>(222,650)</u>	<u>(220,964)</u>
Net changes in invested in tangible capital and intangible assets:		
Acquisition of tangible capital and intangible assets	117,852	28,990
Repayment of capital lease obligation	43,861	28,842
	<u>161,713</u>	<u>57,832</u>
	<u>\$ (60,937)</u>	<u>\$ (163,132)</u>

7. Deferred contributions:

Deferred contributions represent unspent amounts which have been externally restricted for the delivery of specified programs. Changes in the balance during the year are as follows:

	2017	2016
Balance, beginning of year	\$ 2,223,722	\$ 1,706,272
Restricted contributions received during the year	3,079,730	3,869,163
Amounts spent and recognized as revenue	(3,347,156)	(3,351,713)
Balance, end of year	<u>\$ 1,956,296</u>	<u>\$ 2,223,722</u>

THE DAVID SUZUKI FOUNDATION

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended August 31, 2017

8. Capital lease obligation:

The Foundation is committed to payments in the next five years pursuant to a capital lease obligation relating to teleconferencing equipment as follows:

2018	\$	46,453
2019		15,484
<hr/>		
Total minimum lease payments		61,937
Amount representing interest at 3.0%		1,325
		<hr/> 60,612
Less current portion		(45,226)
		<hr/>
	\$	<hr/> 15,386

9. Fundraising and Donor relations expenses:

Fundraising and Donor relations expenses include \$71,546 (2016 - \$275,924) related to fundraising events.

10. Commitments:

The Foundation is committed pursuant to premise lease obligations for payments in the next five years as follows:

2018	\$	567,341
2019		318,569
2020		229,616
2021		230,608
2022		158,797
<hr/>		
	\$	<hr/> 1,504,931

THE DAVID SUZUKI FOUNDATION

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended August 31, 2017

11. Related organizations:

Transactions with related parties are entered into at amounts that are considered to be fair value and are measured at the exchange amount.

- (a) The Foundation controls the David Suzuki Foundation, U.S.A. ("DSF USA") by virtue of its ability to appoint DSF USA's Board of Directors. DSF USA is a registered charity in the United States of America and is exempt from income tax.

Financial information relating to DSF USA has not been consolidated in these financial statements. DSF USA remained substantially inactive during the year. Summarized financial information of DSF USA is as follows:

	2017	2016
Excess of revenue over expenses before distribution to the Foundation	\$ 18,995	\$ 15,277
Total assets	\$ 50,352	\$ 28,164
Total liabilities	50,352	28,164
Total net assets	\$ -	\$ -

DSF USA had the following transactions with the Foundation during the year ended August 31, 2017.

	2017	2016
Revenue received by Foundation from DSF USA (CDN \$)	\$ 18,995	\$ 15,277
Accounts receivable from DSF USA (CDN \$) at year end	50,352	28,164

- (b) During the year, the Foundation paid \$91,942 (2016 - \$64,268) to New Data Enterprises Ltd. ("New Data"), a corporation of which one of the shareholders is a Board member of the Foundation, for the use of staff resources for scheduling, liaison and other support services, and received \$18,692 (2016 - \$12,697) from New Data for the use of office space at the Foundation.
- (c) During the year, The David Suzuki Institute/Institut David Suzuki ("DSI"), a not-for-profit corporation related to the Foundation by virtue of a Board member in common, paid the Foundation \$3,403 (2016 - \$4,654) for administrative support. At August 31, 2017, the Foundation's accounts receivable included \$3,403 (2016 - \$4,654) due from DSI.

THE DAVID SUZUKI FOUNDATION

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended August 31, 2017

12. Allocated expenses:

Administrative costs were allocated to the program departments as follows:

	2017	2016
Science and Policy	\$ 282,926	\$ 206,604
B.C. and Western Canada	174,571	187,235
Ontario and Northern Canada	134,841	118,798
Quebec and Atlantic Canada	192,630	180,779
Communications, education and public engagement	574,761	532,523
	<u>\$ 1,359,729</u>	<u>\$ 1,225,939</u>

13. Note receivable:

As at August 31, 2016, the Foundation held a promissory note from an unrelated third party repayable at \$30,000 per annum plus interest at 3.5% per annum. Total payments of \$60,000 were received during the year ended August 31, 2017, and accordingly, the note was fully repaid as at August 31, 2017.

14. Accounts payable and accrued liabilities:

Included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities are government remittances payable of \$1,974 (2016 - \$60,975).

15. Financial risks:

(a) Liquidity risk:

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Foundation will be unable to fulfill its obligations on a timely basis or at a reasonable cost. The Foundation manages its liquidity risk by monitoring its operating requirements. The Foundation prepares budget and cash forecasts to ensure it has sufficient funds to fulfill its obligations. The Foundation believes that it is not exposed to material liquidity risks.

(b) Credit risk:

Credit risk refers to the risk that a counterparty may default on its contractual obligations resulting in a financial loss. The Foundation is exposed to credit risk with respect to the accounts receivable. The Foundation assesses, on a continuous basis, accounts receivable and provides for any amounts that are not collectible in the allowance for doubtful accounts. The Foundation believes that it is not exposed to material credit risks.

THE DAVID SUZUKI FOUNDATION

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended August 31, 2017

15. Financial risks (continued):

(c) Financial and market risks:

Financial and market risks are the risks that changes in financial or market conditions impair the value of the Foundation's assets, or that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market prices. The Foundation's investments are managed by an investment manager in accordance with the Foundation's investment policy. The Foundation is not involved in any hedging relationships through its operations and does not hold or use any derivative financial instruments for trading purposes. The Foundation is exposed to interest rate risk on its fixed interest rate financial instruments. Fixed-rate instruments subject the Foundation to a fair value risk and the Foundation's investments in pooled funds are subject to risks arising from changes in market conditions.

There has been no change in these risks over the prior year.

16. Contributions and Fundraising revenue:

Unrestricted contributions, recognition of restricted contributions, and fundraising event revenue totaled \$9,278,768 for the year ended August 31, 2017 (2016 - \$9,906,646). Revenue recognized was originally received from the following major sources:

	2017	2016
Business and employee groups	\$ 938,503	\$ 1,412,021
Foundations	2,503,640	2,752,900
Individual donors	5,650,513	5,664,555
Other	186,112	77,170
	<u>\$ 9,278,768</u>	<u>\$ 9,906,646</u>

17. Credit facility:

The Foundation has an available credit facility of \$450,000, which bear interest at the Canadian prime rate plus 1.00%. As at August 31, 2017, the outstanding balance on the facilities was nil (2016 - nil). The credit facility is secured by an assignment of investments and a general security agreement over assets held by the Foundation. The credit facility includes certain financial covenants. As at August 31, 2017, the Company was in compliance with its financial covenants.

18. Annual remuneration:

Remuneration of \$75,000 or more paid to the top ten employees and contractors for services totaled \$1,306,000 for the year ended August 31, 2017. The Foundation did not pay any of its Directors remuneration for their services on the Board of Directors.